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# RICHMOND PROGRESS

"The Friendly Newspaper That Dares to Tell The Truth"

First, last, all the time, for Richmond, California. 'Industry's Western Goal' —A fine place to live

SEVENTH YEAR | Richmond, California, Monday March 27th 1939 | NUMBER SEVEN

## FUTURE OF DOG RACES

Some interest is being shown in the action of the City of El Cerrito in seeking to cancel the ten-year permit of John J. "Black Jack" Jerome's greyhound racing track in that city.

It will be remembered that for many years the PROGRESS carried on a campaign against Jerome, not on the basis of morality as regards dog-racing—for we cannot for the life of us, see where there is anything worse about dog-racing than horse-racing. Our objection was to Mr. Jerome's previous anti-union, or strikebreaking, activities. And, since, at the time of securing his franchise for a proposed dog- and horse- and auto-racing concession Mr. Jerome and his track was endorsed by the then president of th Contra Costa Central Trades Labor Council, we failed to see where this newspaper had any business carrying on an individual fight for labor, unasked and unsought. And since that time have accepted the El Cerrito Kennel Club's advertising.

Our business dealings with the dog track since that time have been entirely satisfactory and it is our judgement, voluntarily given for what it is worth, that the city of El Cerrito will do well to consider the matter of cancelling the permit at great length before taking final action.

In all likelihood, dog-racing like horse-racing, may be made legal. And it would, indeed, seem peculiar that El Cerrito would countenance asserted-ly illegal dog-racing and yet balk at the same sport done legally.

**Best Laugh of the Week . . .**

WAS WHEN—One state senator, unknown except that it was not our "Tony" DeLap, said he was going to attach an amendment to the dog-racing bill that would make it inoperative by prohibiting dog-racing between sundown and sun-up! We don't know what constituents the senator was trying to kid, but no one in this land of dog-racing has ever seen a daylight race at the local dog-tracks.

## WHO IS WHO ON THE SCHOOL BOARD?

The wool is flying when our political rams are bucking and it would appear as if there is a spirited school-board race in the offing—one perhaps which has not been equalled since the year of the big wind, 1934, when present Members Scott and Hislop were first hoisted into office on newspaper columns decorated with purported injustices dealing with inequitable distribution of the insurance premiums on the school properties.

Since that wild election, however, our information is that all has been hotsy-totsy on the high school board. So we, of the hoi polloi, were utterly unprepared for the latest news from the local educational management domain.

One evening last week in an exclusive scoop, the local evening newspaper announced that their mechanical foreman, a Mr. Werner, had been selected—by them?—as a member of the high school board. When, lo, and behold, the next evening we were informed in the editorial columns of the same leading daily that some wires had got themselves all crossed up and, in the ensuing short circuit, a Mr. Chase, manager of the powder works at Pinole, had been seated as a member of the school board instead of Mr. Werner.

Since the late Mr. George Thornton was elected to this post without opposition, only last year we can see that the only logical solution of the problem is to bide our time until the next school board election at which time Messrs. Chase and Werner can have it out in the good old American electoral fashion at the ballot boxes.

In other words, the appointive power seems to have their innings now but the public will have a whack at 'em in the next election.

### Old Timer Passes

It is with regret we note the death of Harry C. Adair last week in Oakland where he retired a few years ago after many years of service as a chemist in the local plant of the Standard Oil Company. Mr. Adair was a resident of Point Richmond for many years having moved here in 1901 and reared his family of three charming daughters here. His widow, Mrs. Evelyn Adair still is an honorary member of Trinity Guild.

### Oldest Order of Knighthood

The Order of the Golden Fleece, founded by the duke of Burgundy in 1429, is the oldest order of knighthood in [illegible]

Mr. J. E. George who has been confined to a San Francisco hospital for several weeks has recovered sufficiently to return to his home on Belvidere avenue.

## WEST SAN PABLO WANTS TO BE PART OF RICHMOND

To be, or not to be, that is the question.

Paraphrasing the late William Shakespeare, our quotation this week is applied to the problem of the residents of Western San Pablo. Shall they, or shall they not, become residents by annexation of the city of Richmond?

Certainly no one in Richmond can find the heart to object to the good people of our neighboring community to come in with us and help bear the burden of our back-breaking taxes as we scrunch along under the load. More power to the Certain-teed Products Corporation and their good neighbors for their public-spirited action, say we.

As far as the PROGRESS knows there is nothing at all to the rumor that the taxeaters are anxious to get San Pablo on our Richmond taxrolls, so that our assessed valuation can be increased to the point where our six per cent bond issue limit can stand for a Dance Hall (or Recreation Center) Bond Issue can be foisted onto the bent backs of the taxpayers.

Anyway, we understand that those potent forces which always have considered the proceeds from the sale of Richmond bond issues as being their own exclusive property are not at all anxious to let Mr. and Mrs. Municipal Dance Hall Promoter get away with it so easy.

"Millions for de fence, or de park, or de harbor; but not one cent of tribute for a dance hall," sez they.

## S. F. CITY EMPLOYEES PAY RAISE AWAKENS REFERENDUM PETITION

Today at the city and county clerk's office in San Francisco, a petition bearing the signatures of 33,000 voters was presented that protested the recent pay raise granted by the San Francisco Board of Supervisors to all of the city employes.

In the check of the first thousand names it was disclosed that 70 to 75 signatures were valid which may mean that the necessary 18,001 names have been secured which will neccessitate the supervisors to rescind the salary raise or else call a special election to let the voters of the metropolis decide the issue.

### Height of Trees in Ten Years

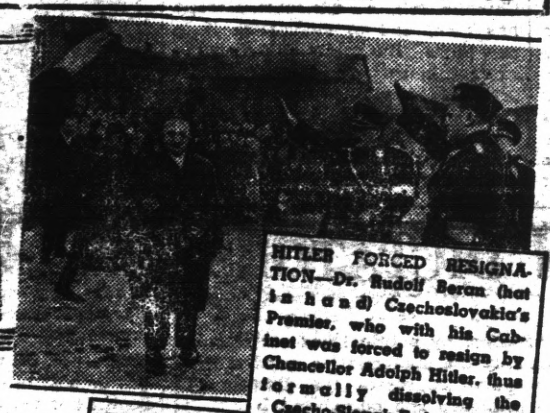
The following trees may be expected to attain to the following heights in 10 years: Sugar maple 20 feet, American elm 20 feet, Oriental plane 20 feet, Norway spruce [illegible]

Mrs. Mary Young served tea to a few friends on Tuesday afternoon at her home on Golden Gate avenue. A social afternoon was spent in games and other recreations.

## In The WEEK'S NEWS



AT C.I.O. AND A.F.L. MEETING—A group of American Federation of Labor Men attending a joint meeting with representatives of the Congress of Industrial Organizations at the Hotel Biltmore, New York. L. to R. Matthew Woll, Vice President of the A.F.L.; T. A. Rickert, Daniel J. Tobin, Pres. of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, and Harry C. Bates.



HITLER FORCED RESIGNATION—Dr. Rudolf Beran (hat in hand) Czechoslovakia's Premier, who with his Cabinet was forced to resign by Chancellor Adolph Hitler, thus formally dissolving the Czecho-Slovak Federal State.





TWO THOUSAND YEARS OLD and still in good condition, a section of lead pipe found beneath the streets of modern Rome is displayed by Director R. P. Shaw in New York's Museum of Science and Industry. It formed part of the ancient city's water distribution system. Lead pipe is widely used today for this purpose.



A HARNESS-BROKEN ELK—The New York State Police claims to have the only harness-broken elk in the United States. Jarge, a yearling steer, was born at the Troop Barracks at Binghamton and although he is still a baby, is well-harness-broken and fairly tractable.



ALL CHAMPS—Country Home Magazine, now conducting its fifth annual contest for country newspaper writers, points with pride to the four previous national winners, shown above: Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Mahaffey of Oasis, Mo.; Fin Petrie of Opal, Wyo.; Mrs. Edna Fortes Wilson of Ripley, Ohio., and Mrs. Susan Frawley Ehnts of Blue Earth, Minn. This year's contest has classes for editors and staff reporters, as well as country correspondents.

# Pope Pius XII, Diplomat and Ecclesiast, Brings Modern Statecraft to Vatican

## Unchanged Foreign Policy Expected Under New Pontiff's Reign

By JOSEPH W. LaBINE

In no living man's memory had a pope been chosen in 24 hours. Many years had passed since all 62 cardinals walked into the secret conclave from which one must emerge supreme pontiff; in less urgent times some of the sacred college might be absent.

Most important, not since the resolute monk Hildebrand was elected Pope Gregory VII in 1073 had a papal secretary of state become the vicar of Christ.

But it was no accident that the Roman Catholic church presented a solid front, or that its college of cardinals acted quickly to choose Eugenio Cardinal Pacelli, statesman and ecclesiast, as Pius XII.



*Pius XII is the first supreme pontiff to have flown. Above photo was taken as he stepped from an airliner at Burbank, Calif., in 1936.*

In a day that demands strong men the church could find none stronger, none better fitted by experience and instinct to carry on—with greater emphasis—the policies of international statecraft which first found expression under the late Pius XI. Since 1929 the new pope has engineered Vatican foreign policy from behind scenes as papal secretary of state. Since 1917, when Benedict XV sent him to war-torn Germany in a vain peace gesture, Eugenio Pacelli has been what any nation but the Vatican would term a "career diplomat."

**Comes From Vatican Family.**

Forty years ago Pius XII disregarded a century-old family tradition which has made the Pacelli family esteemed members of the old Vatican aristocracy. His grandfather was undersecretary of the interior from 1851 to 1870. His father was an attorney at the papal court, as his brother, Francesco, is today.

In 1917 came the appointment as papal nuncio to Germany, a peacemaking effort which failed, but so impressed the former Kaiser Wilhelm that he devoted a full chapter in his memoirs to the future cardinal and pope. From this first diplomatic role it was but a short step to re-establishment of relations between the Vatican and Protestant Germany. In 1924 the nuncio's seven-year German mission was climaxed by the famous concordat. Returning to Rome, Pacelli was made cardinal.

The subsequent years have been far from happy for the Vatican or its chief diplomat. Early in 1929 the Lateran agreement with Italy allowed Pius XI to end his voluntary exile in Vatican City. Since then old treaties have been renewed with Austria, Germany and Yugoslavia, while Rumania signed a new pact. And though Cardinal Pacelli could take heart from these accomplishments, he must have frowned over less happy developments which placed the Catholic church diametrically opposite the anti-Christ spectres of totalitarianism.

Under Adolf Hitler the church has suffered first in Germany and later in Austria. In both Italy and Germany there have arisen neo-paganism movements for "racial purification" and persecution of minorities. Mexico's religious foundations have been rocked, and the Spanish civil war came—in the eyes of 350,000,000 Catholics—closer than any since the crusades to being a holy war.

**Changed Attitude Seen.**

This was initiation under fire, but the cardinal rose to his task. So well, in fact, that democracies which had long frowned on the Vatican's "interference" now discovered a strong ally for the inevitable showdown with dictators.

No nation can claim the Vatican's political support against another nation, but the spiritual influence of Catholic upon Catholic, as voiced through the pope, is a potent force in the Twentieth century battle between Christianity and paganism. England cannot forget this, nor has Hitler forgotten it, if we may believe his reported comment on the new pope several years ago: "It isn't the pope (then Pius XI) who is making all the trouble for Germany. He is too old and sick to busy himself with such affairs. It is Cardinal Pacelli, it is Cardinal Pacelli!"

There is still another lesson in the choice of a papal diplomat. One of the Catholic church's proudest stories concerns the aforementioned monk Hildebrand, last secretary of state to become pope. As Gregory VII he, too, had trouble with a German ruler. The last pope who felt he must obtain imperial ratification for his election, Gregory was blocked by Germany's Emperor Henry IV. Gregory had demanded that Henry cease dictatorial rule over the Catholic church in Germany. Henry replied by summoning several high German prelates and declaring Gregory deposed.

**Emperor Finally Absolved.**

This game ended when Gregory publicly absolved Henry's subjects of allegiance to him. The climax came when Gregory, stopping at the castle of Canossa on his trip northward into Germany, kept Henry waiting barefoot in the snow for three days, dressed as a penitent. Finally he granted absolution and Henry's authority was restored.

Rome and Berlin may not be led to Canossa by Pius XII, but this modern counterpart of Gregory VII includes both Italy and Germany among his problems. A pope's chief duty, naturally, is to maintain the Catholic religion where it already has root, and to evangelize it in new lands. But this is an age where extraordinary duties sometimes seem more vital at the moment. Catholics and Protestants alike recognize their need for a united Christian front against political doctrines which they believe are working to place mankind's every action and thought under state domination. That is why Pius XII will be a popular pope, especially among democracies.



*THE POPE IN AMERICA—Pope Pius XII, new head of the Roman Catholic church, when, as Eugenio Cardinal Pacelli, he spoke at Catholic University in Washington during his visit in 1936.*

Whereas Pius XI described himself as a "library mouse," the new pontiff has led a more worldly life. As cardinal legate he traveled through the United States and South America. On the latter trip he did penitence for the honors heaped on his shoulders by removing the soft mattress from his bed and sleeping on the blanket-covered springs.

On his trip to the United States he crossed the continent by air; he thereby becomes the first pope to have flown. At that time the new pontiff lunched with President Roosevelt and "his truly American family." So far as is known, no previous pope has visited this country, and this—coupled with the recent date of his visit—makes him especially popular here.

Already there are conciliatory signs in the air as Germany and Italy begin recognizing the new pontiff's vigor. This is especially marked in Italy, where even the mighty Premier Mussolini dares not flount open defiance of the Catholic church in a strongly Catholic country. But the Fascist government has attempted to make the pope's immediate peace gestures suit its own purpose. The controlled Giornale d'Italia remarks:

"Pius XII, in fact, has invoked peace for all nations and all individuals, a peace which manifests itself in Christian charity, but not in the abstract themes of democratic pacifists who use pacifist theories to preserve their privileges and illegitimate possessions."

This dart is obviously aimed at France, which is attempting to preserve its "illegitimate possessions" in the Mediterranean against Il Duce's territorial ambitions in Corsica, Tunisia, Nice and other key points.

**Germany Waits, Watches.**

But while Italy attempts to make the most of Cardinal Pacelli's election, which was openly opposed by Il Telegrafo, the newspaper of Foreign Minister Count Ciano, Germany has pursued a policy of watchful waiting.

Germany may well wait watchfully, for it is now dealing directly with the shrewd papal diplomat who guided the hand of Pius XI in his dealings with this No. 1 church problem. The new pontiff knows Germany better than any other man in the Vatican; his position as papal nuncio from 1917 to 1924 gave him an understanding of the German people and clergy which, combined with his naturally keen political vision, could make him a formidable protagonist.

If any prediction might be made regarding the new pontiff's reign, it is that the spirit of Pius XI, "the pope of peace," will point the course of diplomacy. The direction will be unchanged, but the force will be more vigorous. Pius XII himself gave this assurance in his initial statement: "We hope for peace, for that peace for which our predecessor prayed and for which he offered his life to God."

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## PIUS XII ON DICTATORS

### *At New York in 1936*

"In these difficult times. so disturbed by political and social passions, the voice of the pope is not only the authoritative word of the head of the Catholic church, but also expresses the dictates of reason and equity, of justice, and prudence and humanity."

### *At Budapest in 1938*

"Face to face with us is drawn up the lugubrious array of the militant godless, shaking the clenched fist of anti-Christ against everything we hold most sacred. Face to face with us spreads the army of those who would like to make all peoples of the earth and each individual human being believe they can find prosperity only by receding from the gospel of Christ and that the happiness and greatness of society, as of individuals, can but grow dim in the shadow of the Cross."

### *At Lourdes, France, in 1935*

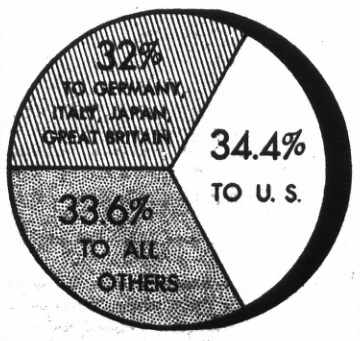
"It matters little that they (the dictators) mass around the flag of social revolution. They are inspired by a false conception of the world and life. Whether they are possessed by superstition of race and blood, their philosophy as that of others, rests upon principles essentially opposed to those of the Christian faith. And on such principles the church does not consent to form a compact with them at any price."

# U. S. First in South American Trade

Despite tall tales of German and Italian trade gains in South America to the detriment of the United States, figures of the state department show we are more than holding our own with the neighbors to our south. Since the World war, when blockades and business at home forced Germany and Great Britain to curtail foreign trade activities, Yankee merchants have increased their business with the Other Americas.

In 1937, the latest figures available, 34.4 per cent of all South American trade was with the United States, while Germany, Italy, Japan and Great Britain had a total of only 32 per cent. The balance was distributed among lesser nations.

Figures for 1938 may show Italy and Germany have increased their trade with South America, the latter chiefly through its "barter" trade system. Since Germany is short of foreign exchange, her principal export-import activity consists of "swapping." From South America the Reich has taken cotton, copper, nitrates and coffee in exchange for "Aski marks," which can be redeemed only in the purchase of exports from Germany.




*"Pie" showing United States share in South American trade, compared with the smaller share of Germany, Italy, Japan and Great Britain. Remaining amount is divided among lesser nations.*

This method of trade admittedly has been damaging to American exporters but they expect the menace to be short lived. This is because South American merchants can "swap" their exports for German manufactured articles just so long, and then they find all their money tied up in washing machines, fence wire, trucks and tractors. Soon the South American nation can absorb no more of these products, so the importer must cease buying from Germany.

Germany has already begun to feel the effect of this vicious circle and is attempting to find new ways of bolstering her declining foreign exchange.

United States participation in South American trade was negligible until 1914, when Yankee traders were welcomed into Brazil, Chile and Argentina.

THE ORIGINAL RICHMOND

# Happenings in Point Richmond

By KATHERINE McCRACKEN

## Brief Items of Interest to Residents of the Original City of Richmond

### OUR LADY OF MERCY WHIST SET FOR MARCH 30TH

March 30th is the date set for the next whist party to be given by Our Lady of Mercy Church in the parish hall. Miss Louise Novarini and Mrs. Bessie Pruitt are the committee in charge and valuable prizes for the highest scores are promised by these ladies, who know how to put things over. In addition a fine door prize has been arranged for the occasion. The games will begin at the usual 8:30 o'clock.

Mr. R. G. Lee who has been confined to the Richmond Hospital for the past ten days under the care of Dr. W. S. Lucas is reported slightly improved.

**Interesting Visitors, from Brazil.**

Interesting visitors in Point Richmond Saturday were the Rev. R. Zerbuchen, pastor of Calvary Methodist Church in Oakland, and Rev. Herman Weber, of Rolandio Brazil, in South America. Rev. Weber will take Rev. Zerbuchen's place while the latter is on his vacation. They were visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Biedermann who have purchased the Whiteside Market in Point Richmond.

### NEW SCHEDULE OF TRINTY SERVICECS IS TOLD

Devotional service of Trinity Guild on Wednesday afternoon was led by Reverend Lawrence Grant, vicar of the parish, after which the business session was conducted by Mrs. Mary Young, the Guild president. Report was made of the Lenten Tea and a card party to be held afetr Easter was discussed, also a parish dinner to be a get-together meeting of the vicar and members of the congregation.

Holy Communion will be celebrated at Trinity Church at eleven o'clock on the first Sunday of every month under the vicarship of Rev. Grant. This is the regular time for this celebration by the Episcopal Church but it has been several years since Trinity has had the benefit of such service, and it will be a source of pleasure for the communicants of the Church to know when to prepare for this rite. The first Sunday of next month is, of course. Palm Sunday.

However on Easter Sunday the service will be at 9 o'clock owing to an engagement made previously by Reverend Grant, and before he was assigned to Trinity by Bishop Block.

READ THE PROGRESS

### P.-T. A. OBSERVES FATHER'S NIGHT AT WASHINGTON

The Washington School P.-T. A. honored the fathers at its meeting last Monday evening in the school auditorium. After a social hour spent in games refreshments were served by the committee in charge, Mrs. Hrbert Bill. Mrs. Stephen Banks, and Miss Dorothy Webster.

Mr. Stephen Banks who is employed on the tanker, Kingsbury, was on shore leave a few days last week and spent several days with his family on Washington avenue. They took the opportunity of visiting the Golden Gate International Exposition while Mr. Banks was home.

**New Point Arrival**

Mrs. Minini, the former Marie Vernetti, with her baby boy born recently in the Richmond Hospital, has returned to her home on Bishop avenue.

**Local Folks Attend Wedding In Alameda**

Of interest to Richmond folks was the marriage celebrated last Saturday night at the First Presbyterian Church in Alameda when Miss Hennylotte Busse, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Busse, became the bride of Mr. Lester Lawrence Charles Henalt. Attending the ceremony from Richmond were Mr. and Mrs. Martin E. Martens and Mr. and Mrs. William Kuestner. Anton Dorndorf, of Sacramento, director of the Richmond Maennerchor, acted as organist.

Mrs. Mary B. Moyle is taking a ten days vacation in North Hollywood, visiting her daughter and son-in-law. Mrs. Willard Spiersch.

**WANTED—Any odd jobs in li of work by young man. Telepho Richmond-691-R. Ask for Earl.**




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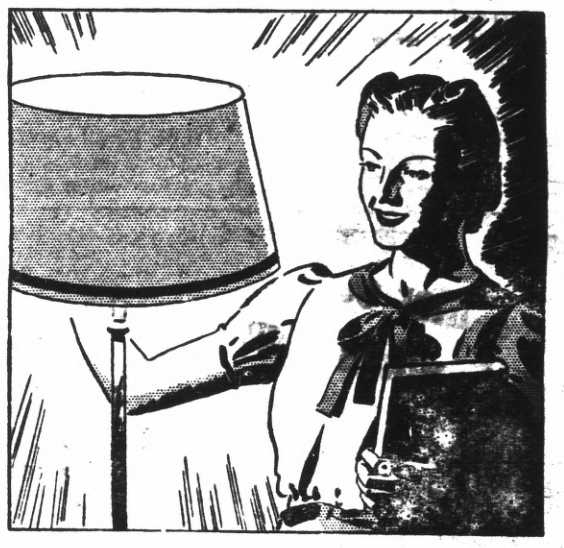
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RICHMOND






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MODERN sight-saving light from the New Better Light for Better Sight lamps adds new and alluring beauty to the home. It is softly diffused light that is easy on the eyes and flattering to beauty. Any home, new or old can easily and inexpensively modernize its lighting with Better Sight lamps.

Yes, you can start easily—with one room—or one chair by proving to yourself that the new lamps make seeing easier and provide more restful light. The new I. E. S. Better Sight lamps are made in an infinite variety of styles, materials, finishes, and they all give the same glareless sight-saving light. Come in and see the attractive models. Prices are moderate.

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## Easy Filet Crochet For Baby's Carriage



**Pattern No. 6071.**

Filet crochet with this Mother Goose figure, is just the thing for baby's carriage. The lace stitch sets off Bo-Peep and the lambs gambol on the plain mesh portion. A color note is added by drawing a ribbon through the beading formed around the oval. Pattern 6071 contains instructions and charts for making this set; an illustration of it and of stitches; materials needed.

To obtain this pattern, send 15 cents in coins to The Sewing Circle, Household Arts Department, 259 West 14th Street, New York, N. Y.

Please write your name, address and pattern number plainly.


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**Here is Amazing Relief for Conditions Due to Sluggish Bowels**

Nature's Remedy NR TABLETS

If you think all laxatives act alike, just try this all vegetable laxative. So mild, thorough, refreshing, invigorating. Dependable relief from sick headaches, bilious spells, tired feeling when associated with constipation.

**Without Risk** get a 25c box of NR from your druggist. Make the test—then if not delighted, return the box to us. We will refund the purchase price. That's fair. Get NR Tablets today.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

ALWAYS CARRY TUMS QUICK RELIEF FOR ACID INDIGESTION


### Old Practices

The world is very old; we must profit by its experience. It teaches that old practices are often worth more than new theories.—Napoleon I.


**How Women in Their 40's Can Attract Men**

Here's good advice for a woman during her change (usually from 38 to 52), who fears she'll lose her appeal to men, who worries about hot flashes, loss of pep, dizzy spells, upset nerves and moody spells.

Get more fresh air, 8 hrs. sleep and if you need a good general system tonic take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made *especially for women*. It helps Nature build up physical resistance, thus helps give more vivacity to enjoy life and assist calming jittery nerves and disturbing symptoms that often accompany change of life. WELL WORTH TRYING!


### Home Everywhere

Go where he will, the wise man is at home, his hearth the earth his hall the azure dome.—Emerson.


**That Nagging Backache**

**May Warn of Disordered Kidney Action**

Modern life with its hurry and worry, irregular habits, improper eating and drinking—its risk of exposure and infection—throws heavy strain on the work of the kidneys. They are apt to become over-taxed and fail to filter excess acid and other impurities from the life-giving blood.

You may suffer nagging backache, headache, dizziness, getting up nights, leg pains, swelling—feel constantly tired, nervous, all worn out. Other signs of kidney or bladder disorder may be burning, scanty or too frequent urination.

Use *Doan's Pills*. *Doan's* help the kidneys to get rid of excess poisonous body waste. They are antiseptic to the urinary tract and tend to relieve irritation and the pain it causes. Many grateful people recommend *Doan's*. They have had more than forty years of public approval. *Ask your neighbor!*

DOAN'S PILLS


# WHAT to EAT and WHY

## C. Houston Goudiss Shows How the Right Foods Can Help to Guard Against Springtime Debility

**By C. HOUSTON GOUDISS**

THE gap between winter and spring has always been recognized as a trying period. Work seems a burden, tempers are short, appetites are poor, and little enjoyment is derived from meals.

Just as the daily tide of human vitality is at a low ebb during the hours before dawn, so does the annual tide of health reach a low ebb in the weeks that mark the end of winter and the official beginning of spring.

Bodily reserves have been gradually depleted until many children and adults suffer from lassitude and fatigue that cannot be dispelled merely by getting a good night's sleep.

### The Best Spring Tonic

A generation ago it was believed that sulphur and molasses, and sassafras tea would overcome springtime debility. Homemakers dosed their families with a variety of so-called tonics, in a frantic effort to put color into pale cheeks, to soothe irritable nerves, to overcome that tired feeling.



**We know today why their efforts met with little success. For we have learned what they could not know—that the best possible tonic is a carefully chosen diet rich in minerals and vitamins.**

In those days, the science of nutrition was in its infancy. Vitamins were still undiscovered, and there was much that we had not learned about the role of the mineral salts in regulating body processes. No wonder mothers grasped at any mixture that promised to put roses back into the cheeks of their anemic-looking children.

**How lucky we are today! For science has taught us what we should eat to help increase pep and vitality, and build rich red blood. And modern methods of transportation, refrigeration, food preservation and packaging, have made the necessary foods easily available. It merely remains for the homemaker to acquaint herself with the nutritional needs of her family.**

### Enriching the Blood

The blood is frequently impoverished by the time spring puts in an appearance. That is not surprising, for in many households the winter diet contains a preponderance of carbohydrates and fats, with far too few of the precious minerals and vitamins. It is often deficient in iron, the mineral that is required for the formation of the hemoglobin or red pigment in the blood, and in copper, which is required for the proper utilization of iron.

**Inasmuch as 3 per cent of the blood cells are destroyed daily, it is obvious that unless adequate amounts of iron-rich foods are available to replace them, the number will soon become subnormal. Moreover, it has been found that many minor disturbances of the body cause a loss of iron, and that mild infections are a common cause of iron loss.**

Thus, individuals who have been consuming a diet that is barely adequate in respect to iron may find themselves on the borderline of iron deficiency following an infection.

### Iron-Rich Foods

Every homemaker, therefore, should make a determined effort to include plenty of iron-rich foods in her menus. These foods include liver, eggs, whole grain cereals, dried fruits, lean meats and **green leafy vegetables.**

Green vegetables cannot be emphasized too strongly, for they tend somewhat to be crowded out of the winter diet by the starchy and fatty foods which provide more heat and energy. **And investigations with children have demonstrated that when vegetables and fruits are limited, there is a certain sluggishness of blood formation. Green vegetables not only supply iron in significant amounts, but their iron has been found to be especially well absorbed from the digestive tract.**

### Eat More Greens

Right now it is most important to provide large amounts of dandelion greens, spinach, kale, chard, watercress, lettuce and green cabbage. Serve a cooked green vegetable at one meal each day and a generous green salad at another.

Top the salad with fruit, if you want to add more minerals and vitamins . . . segments of orange or grapefruit, slices of banana or pineapple, or a mixture of apple and celery.

These fruits also supply important minerals and vitamins, and like the green vegetables, they leave an alkaline ash following digestion, and therefore help to maintain the acid-base balance of the body.

### Plenty of Bulk Required

There is still another reason why green vegetables and fruits should be consumed in liberal quantities. These foods, along with whole grain cereals, provide an abundance of bulk or cellulose which is necessary to help promote regularity. They tend to offset the effects of a too highly concentrated winter diet. **Very often that feeling of lassitude, mistakenly called spring fever, can be overcome by adding to the diet a larger proportion of these naturally laxative foods.**

It's also desirable to take an adequate supply of fluids to help flush the system of waste. In addition to a generous amount of water, there should be a pint of milk daily for every adult, a quart for every child, and fruit juices in abundance. Orange juice, grapefruit juice, pineapple juice and tomato juice all supply vitamins A, B and C, and their refreshing fruit acids have a beneficial effect upon the appetite.

### Exercise and Fresh Air

Two more splendid antidotes for the let-down feeling that comes at this season are moderate exercise and fresh air. The proper use of the muscular system is important to health and vitality, yet many people go through the winter taking far too little exercise.

In general, you will eat better, sleep better, feel more alert and at the same time more relaxed, if you make a point of getting out into the open every day.

Sleep, sunshine, fresh air and the right food—these are Nature's tonics!

### Questions Answered

**Mrs. F. M. T.**—Vitamin B is sometimes called the nerve vitamin, because it has been found to be essential for the prevention of certain nervous disorders. It also helps to promote appetite, and aid digestion. Fruits and vegetables as a group contain important amounts of vitamin B. Other sources include yeast, milk, and whole grain cereals.

**Miss C. L.**—Low residue foods include sugar, milk, fats, meat, potatoes and highly refined cereals. These should be balanced by the foods that are high in cellulose or bulk.

©—WNU—C. Houston Goudiss—1939—55

### Well-Trained Mind

This is a proof of a well-trained mind, to rejoice in what is good and to grieve at the opposite.—Cicero.



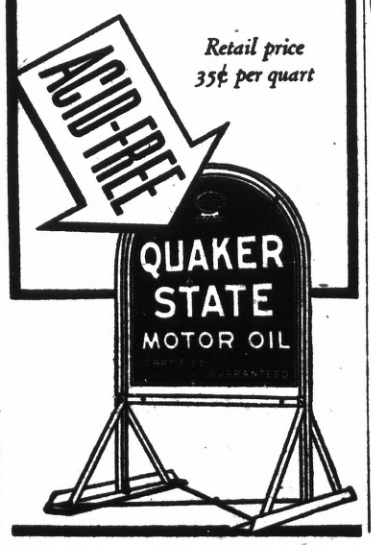

*A definition becomes REALITY*



re-fine' (re-fin'), v.; -FINED' (-find'); -FIN'ING [re+fine to make fine; cf. F. raffiner.] 1. To reduce to a fine, unmixed, or pure state; to free from extraneous matter; to free from dross; to free or cleanse from impurities.

To make motor oil *pure*, to deliver to the motoring public *only the richness* of the finest Pennsylvania oil has been Quaker State's standard of quality for twenty-five years. *You* will find, as have millions of other car owners, that the regular use of *Acid-Free Quaker State* will make your car run better, last longer. Quaker State Oil Refining Corp., Oil City, Pa.

*Retail price 35¢ per quart*





### Mind-Made Monsters

Power to do as one pleases usually wrecks the character of those who have the power.

**Could a sheep-herder become a great philosopher? Why not? He has endless hours for contemplation.**

The joyspreaders down town are the fellows that go home and raise merry cain if the oatmeal for breakfast is a minute late.


**AT LAST! THE TRUTH ABOUT LOSING FAT**

NEW YORK, N. Y.—In a test by a prominent N. Y. physician and nationally known newspaper woman—25 women lost a total of 286 lbs. in 40 days. YOU, too, can follow this SAME, SENSIBLE plan right at home and here it is:

First of all go light on fatty meats and sweets. Eat plentifully of lean meats, fish, fowl, fresh fruits and vegetables. And for proper functioning by removal of accumulated wastes take a half teaspoonful of Kruschen in hot water every morning. — DON'T MISS A MORNING. — Kruschen is made right here in U. S. A. from famous English formula.

**And this is important! Kruschen is NOT harmful. It is not just one salt as some people ignorantly believe. Rather it's a blend of 6 active minerals, which when dissolved in water make a healthful mineral drink similar to highly effective Spa waters where wealthy women have gone for years. A jar of Kruschen costs only a few cents and lasts 6 weeks.**

So, fat ladies—get some gumption! MAKE UP YOUR MIND YOU'LL STICK to the above Plan for 28 days—and just see if you don't lose fat and feel healthier and younger. You can get Kruschen at druggists everywhere.


### Raillery

Raillery is a discourse in favor of one's wit, against one's good nature.—Montsequieu.


**FREE** 4 cups of GARFIELD TEA to show you the easy way to **KEEP CLEAN INSIDE!**

You'll like the way it snaps you back, overnight, to the feeling of "raring' to go" fitness and inside cleanliness! Helps eliminate the left-over wastes that hold you back, cause headaches, indigestion, etc. Garfield Tea is not a miracle worker, but if CONSTIPATION bothers you, it will certainly "do wonders!" 10¢ and 25¢ at drugstores—or WRITE FOR FREE SAMPLES of Garfield Tea and Garfield Headache Powders to: GARFIELD TEA CO., Dept. 40, Brooklyn, N.Y.


### Comedy or Tragedy

The world is a comedy to those who think; a tragedy to those who feel.—Horace Walpole.


"Black Leaf 40" KILLS LICE OUR "Cap-Brush" Applicator makes "BLACK LEAF 40" GO MUCH FARTHER JUST A DASH IN FEATHERS.. OR SPREAD ON ROOSTS


### Omnipresent Duty

A sense of duty pursues us ever. It is omnipresent, like the deity.—Daniel Webster.


**666** LIQUID-TABLETS SALVE-NOSE DROPS

**SALVE** relieves **COLDS** price **10c & 25c**





**NEW IDEAS**

ADVERTISEMENTS are your guide to modern living. They bring you today's NEWS about the food you eat and the clothes you wear, the stores you visit and the home you live in. Factories everywhere are turning out new and interesting products.

● And the place to find out about these new things is right here in this newspaper. Its columns are filled with important messages which you should read.

# CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

## BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

FOR SALE OR LEASE thriving poultry establishment (two acres) located near Hayward. Equipment and houses for 3,000 chickens. 2,500 W. L. Hens (1,000 breeders). Eggs sold on highway. Four room house, garage, tank house, feed room, etc. Write Allan MacNeil, 25697 Niles Road, Hayward, Calif.

## CIVIL SERVICE

DO YOU WANT a permanent big-pay civil service job? $105 to $175 a month to start. Age, 18 to 50. Over 50,000 appointed yearly. Intensive, personalized home study training; exams. coming. Write for FREE catalog and aptitude test.

**MacMaster-Paine College**
1311 Sutter Street San Francisco

## FOR SALE--BABY CHICKS

WHITE LEGHORN CHICKS—22 years of Consistent Breeding enables us to give you quality chicks at reasonable prices. All breeders blood tested for Pullorum. Also Reds, Rocks, New Hampshires, Black Minorcas, Cornish Crosses. Gilbeau's Poultry Farm and Hatchery, Box 279, French Camp, Cal.

## PERSONALS

MEXICAN Legal Matters. No publicity. American Attorney. Box 1736, El Paso, Tex.

ANY girl in trouble or distress apply to Mrs. Colonel S. Harris, the Salvation Army Headquarters, 115 Valencia St., San Francisco.

## PHOTO FINISHING

WORLD'S FAIR OPENING SPECIAL
Any size 8 exp., roll film developed & printed 35c. Free 5x7 enlargement with every two rolls. Offer expires April 30, 1939. DALEY FOTO SERVICE, 742 Market St., Room 230, San Francisco.

## PIPE

SAVE ON PIPE
VALVES — FITTINGS
Tested reconditioned pipe at attractive prices. Write for prices and booklet.
PACIFIC PIPE CO.
207 Folsom St. San Francisco

## REAL ESTATE

EXCHANGE four unit furnished apt. worth $7000 for ranch with at least 1500 ft. elevation. Write E. Buckingham, 924¼ So. Sunol Drive, Los Angeles, Calif.

## RUG WEAVING

BEAUTIFUL RUGS made from old carpets, rags, etc., new colors and designs; reasonable. Chenille Rug Company, 1272 Portland Avenue, Albany, Calif.—THornwall 1621.

### The Chow Dog

Nearly everyone thinks of the chow as a red dog, but he may also be blue, black, cream, as well as the various shades of red. A good one should be heavily boned, short backed, with straight forelegs. The head is broad and flat with a short, blunt muzzle. The tongue is black. The small ears are erect and tip slightly forward, and are set wide apart on top of the skull. The general appearance of the head is lion-headed, with a scowl. Eyes are deep set, dark in color, and almond shaped. The tail is set well up on the back and is carried closely to the back, following the spine.

### No 'Towns' in Columbia

There are no "towns" within the District of Columbia, although there are many named sections and suburbs, such as Anacostia, Georgetown, Brightwood, Takoma Park, Chevy Chase, Benning, Brookland, Hillcrest, Congress Heights, Mount Pleasant, Petworth, Tennallytown, etc. They are all part of the city of Washington.

### Europeans Easily Taken In

Much of Europe was so credulous, during the Middle ages, says Collier's Weekly, that tricksters, specializing in the sale of fake relics, were known to have sold thousands of little empty boxes supposed to contain such things as a finger of the Holy Ghost, rays from the Star of Bethlehem and peals from the bells of Solomon's Temple.

### Have Dowry Before Marriage

Tradition impels women in Japan, even of the poorest classes, to provide themselves with a dowry before marriage.

### Greyhound Long in Existence

From ancient Egyptian monuments the greyhound is known to have existed several thousand years before Christ.

# Star Dust

★ *Tracing Resemblances*
★ *For the Cause of Art*
★ *Indians Above Par*

**By Virginia Vale**

GENE MARKEY, the 20th Century - Fox producer, may have thought that Metro made a mistake when it abandoned "I Take This Woman" as Hedy LaMarr's second American-made picture. Certainly he liked the idea of taking that woman, to be his lawful wedded wife. Oddly enough, there's a strong resemblance between the new Mrs. Markey and the first one, Joan Bennett, as Joan appears in her brunette wig in "Trade Winds." And there'll probably be a resemblance in the setting of "Trade Winds" and the next picture in which Hedy LaMarr stars—"Lady of the Tropics," in which Robert Taylor will be her leading man.

This business of tracing resemblances can go on and on forever. Old timers can try to find one between the glamorous Hedy and that



HEDY LA MARR

glamour girl of an earlier day, Barbara LaMarr (surely there couldn't have been a thought of Barbara in the mind of the person who suggested "LaMarr" when the lovely Viennese Mrs. Markey was choosing a name for her American career!).

—✳—

**Believe it or not, Merle Oberon had her face washed with kerosene the other day. The same thing happened to Laurence Oliver and David Niven, and all in the cause of art. Not that the makeup man had anything against them. Kerosene, when mixed with paraffin and heated slightly, provides a quick-drying spray which dries white, so that he who gets sprayed looks as if frost had appeared on hair and eyebrows.**

—✳—

With the cops and robbers cycle waning, motion picture producers are certainly taking to playing cowboys and Indians in a great big way. Paramount has three big westerns scheduled for this spring and summer—"Geronimo," "Buffalo Bill" and "The Lives of a Texas Ranger," a sequel to "Texas Ranger." There's going to be a premium on Indians in the Hollywood studios.

—✳—

**Muriel Wilson, formerly known as "Mary Lou" on radio's "Showboat" program, recently received a gift that moved her to tears. It is a crocheted tablecloth depicting a scene from "Showboat," and was designed and made by a blind woman.**

—✳—

Five years ago Shirley Ross made her screen debut as a bit player in a picture starring Lee Tracy. Imagine what a thrill it was for her when she was engaged to appear as his leading lady on a Silver Theater broadcast.

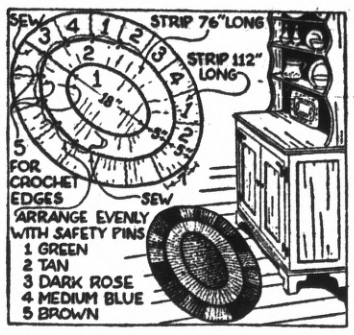
—✳—

*ODDS AND ENDS—After his Thursday evening broadcasts Felix Knight makes a bee line for an Armenian restaurant and a plate of shish-kebab . . At rehearsals Kate Smith disrupts the men in the band by feeding them hamburgers.*

© Western Newspaper Union.

# HOW to SEW

By RUTH WYETH SPEARS




SO MANY of you have asked for the rug leaflet with the books offered below that I am sketching still another interesting rug for you here. Keep it for your scrap book, and be sure to order the leaflet to add to your collection of rug ideas.

Cut or tear the rags ¾ inch wide and use knitting needles ⅜ inch in diameter. Knit the oval center first. Cast on four stitches and increase one at the end of each row until the depth of the work is 4-inches, then knit evenly for 10-inches. Bind off one stitch at the end of each row until you have four stitches left. Bind these off. The diagram gives the dimensions and colors for the bands that are sewn to this center oval. Cast on seven stitches to start each band. For the outside band, start with color 3. Knit 7-inches, then cut the fabric strip and sew color 4 to it. Continue. Use a large crochet hook and fabric strips to crochet around the oval and the outside edges of the bands. Sew together with double carpet thread.

Note: Mrs. Spears' Sewing Book 2, Gifts, Novelties and Embroideries, contains 48 pages of step-by-step directions which have helped thousands of women. If your home is your hobby you will also want Book 1—SEWING, for the Home Decorator. Order by number, enclosing 25 cents for each book. If you order both books, copy of the new Rag Rug Leaflet will be included free. Those who have both books may secure leaflet for 6 cents in postage. Address Mrs. Spears, 210 S. Desplaines St., Chicago, Ill.

## Saving His Smiles

The hospital doctor was going round the ward, and stopped at the bedside of a young man whose face was swathed in bandages. What could be seen of his face was the picture of misery.

"Cheer up," said the doctor, brightly. "Keep smiling—it's the best medicine, you know."

The young man groaned.

"I'll never smile again," he muttered.

"Rubbish! Of course you will."

"No, I won't, doctor," said the patient. "I mean it, too. I've learnt my lesson. I'll never smile again—at least, not at another fellow's girl."

# TIPS to Gardeners

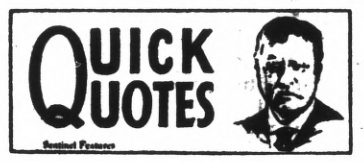
## Give Flowers a Break

DON'T put an added burden on your flowers by asking them to grow in conditions to which they are not suited. Flowers are like races of humans. Some thrive in warm, moist climates. Others, through the centuries, have become accustomed to intensive cold.

Certain flowers, for instance, may be grown successfully in comparatively cool, semi-shaded locations. If you have such spots in your yard, don't plant your zinnias or petunias there.

Any of the following will prove more satisfactory, according to Harry A. Joy, flower expert: Annuals — balsam, clarkia, coleus, nasturtium, pansy, calendula and vinca; perennials—English daisy, campanula, columbine, myosotis, sweet William and viola.

If you live in drouthy sections or if your flower beds are on well-drained soil in full sun, try the following: Annuals—abronia, ageratum, alyssum procumbens, arctotis, calliopsis, candytuft, cosmos, four o'clock, lupin texensis, petunia, portulaca, sunflower, verbena, and zinnia; perennials—coreopsis and hollyhock.




### THE GOOD CITIZEN

"THE first requisite of a good citizen in this republic of ours is that he be able and willing to pull his weight."—*Theodore Roosevelt.*


# RAW THROAT

**If Your Sore, Scratchy Throat Comes from a Cold—You Can Often Get Fast Relief this Way**



1. To ease pain and discomfort and reduce fever take 2 Bayer Tablets — drink a glass of water.
2. If throat is raw from cold, crush and dissolve 2 Bayer Tablets in ½ glass of water . . . gargle.

***Just Make Sure You Use Genuine BAYER Aspirin***

The simple way pictured above often brings amazingly fast relief from discomfort and sore throat accompanying colds.

Try it. Then — *see your doctor.* He probably will tell you to continue with Bayer Aspirin because it acts fast to relieve discomforts of a cold. And reduce fever.

This simple way, backed by scientific authority, has largely supplanted the use of strong medicines in easing cold symptoms. Perhaps the easiest way yet discovered. But get genuine BAYER Aspirin.




15¢ FOR 12 TABLETS
2 FULL DOZEN 25¢

ROLL DEVELOPED, 8 prints, free 5x7 enlargement 25c. Dept. 1, KASE STUDIO, Box 1047 - - Omaha, Nebr.

**QUESTION**

Why are Luden's like lemons?

**ANSWER**

Both contain a factor that helps contribute to your alkaline reserve.

**LUDEN'S 5¢**
MENTHOL COUGH DROPS

# "I'VE GOT TO HAND IT TO THIS 'MAKIN'S' TOBACCO!"




MEET Charley Martin, folks. He rolls his own "makin's." Likes quality "makin's" smokes—and gets 'em with Prince Albert in his papers. Try some Prince Albert yourself—*today!*

70 fine roll-your-own cigarettes in every pocket tin of Prince Albert

This is Charley Martin




Copr., 1939, R. J. Reynolds Tob. Co., Winston-Salem, N. C.

PRINCE ALBERT THE NATIONAL JOY SMOKE

SO MILD · SO TASTY · SO FRAGRANT

AND TRY SOME PRINCE ALBERT IN YOUR PIPE TOO!

# RICHMOND PROGRESS

"The Friendly Newspaper That Dares To Tell The Truth"

Entered as second-lass matter at the Post Office at Richmond, California, March 15th, 1935, under the Act of March 3, 18[illegible]
Determined a newspaper of general circulation (as defined by Sec. 4460 of the Political Code by the Superior Court of Contra Costa County, State of California

Harry R. Burt, Editor and Publisher

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### THE REAL DEMOCRACY

Political democracy alone, without spiritual and economic democracy behind it, is a fraud. it breeds corruption." Words taken from a book "Pursuit of Happiness" by Herbert Agar, recently published.

We have barely cracked the volume and it may be too early yet to comment upon the book as a whole. But from what we can glimpse of this history of the democratic party and tradition in the United States, it is the book we have earnestly sought these many years and we urge its perusal by our readers and subscribers.

### Club has Third Birthday

The Point Townsend Club celebrated its third birthday last Wednesday evening at its meeting in the Italian-American Club rooms on Eddy street.

A special program was arranged for the past presidents who were the honored guests of the evening presided over by Mrs. J. P. Smith, the president..

## LEGAL NOTICES

**DAVIS AUTO EXCHANGE**
**R. F. D. Box 840, Richmond Cal.**

In compliance with the provisions of division 8 of the California Vehicle Code, notice is hereby given you that we shall sell the following described vehicle, to wit:

Ford Deluxe Sedan. Engine No DMV87705 Serial No. 18-10607-78, Registration No. 1G5642, to satisfy a mechanics lien .





**STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA**

A. S. Whiteside Grocery,
155 Richmond Ave.
[illegible] Ceridono
147 Richmond Ave.
Liberty Market
110 Washington
A. Bott,
15th and Cutting
Ben Farina
84 Washington
Andrews News Agency
81 Washington
Sassone & Roberto
3401 Cutting
R. Shevland, S. S.
Standard & Castro
Tom Kenny
11 Washington
Westside Garage
110 Garrard
Joe Chasseur
128 Standard Ave.


**NOTICE—Please telephone to Richmond-691 your news items for this page.——K. McC.**

## LEGAL NOTICE

**IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF CONTRA COSTA**
**No. 9890**
**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**

In the Matter of the Estate of EMMA ANDERSON, also known as MRS. OTTO ANDERSON, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the estate of Emma Anderson. also known as Mrs. Otto Anderson, deceased, to the creditors of, and to all persons having claims against said decedent to file them with the neccessary vouchers. in the office of the clerk of the Superior Court of Contra Costa County, State of California, or to exhibit them, with the neccessary vouchers. to the said Administrator at the law office of Harold F. Sawallisch, American Trust Building, Richmond the same being designated as the place of business in all matters connected with said estate, within six months after the first publication of this notice.

Dated March 20th 1939.

DANIEL F. HURLEY
Administrator of the Estate of EMMA ANDERSON, also known as MRS. OTTO ANDERSEN, Deceased.
Harold F. Sawallisch,
Attorney for the Administrator,
American Trust Building,
Richmond. California.
(Publish: March 27; April 3 10, 17, 24—RICHMOND PROGRESS

## LEGAL NOTICE

**IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF CONTRA COSTA**
**No. 9901**
**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**

In the Matter of the Estate of ELIZABETH MILLS STETSON. also known as ELIZABETH M. STETSON, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the estate of ELIZABETH MILLS STETSON, also known as ELIZABETH M. STETSON, deceased. to the creditors of, and to all persons having claims against said decedent to file them. with the neccessary vouchers, in the office of the clerk of the Superior Court of Contra Costa County. State of California, or to exhibit them. with the neccessary vouchers, to the said Administrator at the law office of Harold F. Sawallisch. American Trust Building, Richmond, the same being designated as the place of business in all matters connected with said estate, within six months after the first publication of this notice.

Dated March 27th 1939.

DANIEL F. HURLEY
Administrator of the Estate of ELIZABETH MILLS STETSON, also known as ELIZABETH M. STETSON. Deceased.
Harold F. Sawallisch,
Attorney for the Administrator,
American Trust Building,
Richmond California.
(Publish: March 27; April 3 10, 17, 24—RICHMOND PROGRESS


QUESTION—
Where can I take my wife and Family to Eat?
ANSWER—
Take them to the prettiest Dining Room on The Point.
**EAGLE CAFE**
**57 Washington Avenue**
Phone Richmond 1104
Day Dinners .....30c
Sundays .....50c

**ART'S MOVING SERVICE**
LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE HAULING
Telephone . . . . . Richmond 569


## LEGAL NOTICES

**NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS**
**OFFICE OF THE COLLECTOR OF COUNTY TAXES. MARTINEZ, CALIFORNIA. COUNTY TAXES OF THE FISCAL YEAR 1938-1939.**

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned Tax Collector of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, is in receipt of the assessment books of said County of Contra Costa, and that in compliance with the provisions of Section 3746 of Political Code of the State of California, notice is hereby given that the assessment books for county taxes for the year 1938-1939, on all property within the County of Contra Costa, have been received by me, and that the taxes as shown by said assessment books will be due and payable on November 1st, 1938, this date being fixed by me, as Tax Collector of the County of Contra Costa, in accordance with Subdivision 8, Section 3746 of the Political Code, as amended, which states that: "The Tax Collector may fix a date in advance of the due date (November 1), when payments may be made," at my office in the Court House of said County of Contra Costa, State of California in the city of Martinez, Contra Costa County, State of California, (every day except legal holidays) during office hours, on and after November 1st, 1938, and as follows:

The taxes on all personal property secured by real property, and one-half of the taxes on all real property in the said County of Contra Costa, will be due and payable on Tuesday, November 1st, 1938, at my office in the Court House of said Contra Costa County, situate at the corner of Main and Court Streets, in the City of Martinez, every day (not a legal holiday), during office hours, as fixed by law, and will be delinquent on Monday, December 5, 1938 at 5 o'clock P. M., of said day, and that unless paid prior thereto, eight per cent will be added to the amount thereof and that if said one-half be not paid before Thursday, April 20, 1939, at 5 o'clock P. M., an additional three per cent will be added thereto.

And notice is further given that the remaining one-half of the taxes on all real property in said County of Contra Costa, for the year 1938-1939 will be payable to the undersigned Tax Collector of said County of Contra Costa, as aforesaid, at the office of the Tax Collector, as aforesaid, on and after Friday, January 20, 1939, and will be delinquent on Thursday, April 20, 1939, at 5 o'clock of said day and that unless paid prior thereto, three per cent will be added to the amount thereof.

Notice is hereby further given that all taxes may be paid at the time first installment, as herein provided, is due and payable.

And notice is hereby further given that in compliance with said Section 3746 of the Political Code of the State of California, on and after Tuesday, November 1, 1938, all the taxes, whether first or second installment before delinquency thereof, or if delinquent, together with the percentage, added thereto, as is above set forth, may be paid at my office. as aforesaid, at any time during business hours, as aforesaid, on and after Tuesday, November 1, 1938, and upon such full payment being made full receipts for the taxes, both first and second installments, will be given in compliance with the law.

Dated at Martinez this 24th day of October, 1938.

S. S. BOYD
Tax Collectoir of
Contra Costa County


**Richmond Scavenger Company**
325 SEVENTH STREET
Phone Richmond 2615


## LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF CONTRA COSTA.

No. 23157

JAMES L. LEEPER and CLARA L. LEEPER, HIS WIFE, Plaintiffs,
vs
CONTRA COSTA COUNTY TITLE COMPANY, a corporation, CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, a political subdivision of the State of California, MARY N. TURNERHILL, ANNA LEGGETT, CHARLES KELSO,MARIE KELSO,and also all persons unknown who have or claim any interest in or lien upon the real property herein described, DEFENDANTS.

Action brought in the Superior Court of Contra Costa County,and the compalint filed in the office of the County Clerk of said County.

JOHN L. GARAVENTA, Attorney for Plaintiffs.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA SEND GREETING TO:

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY TITLE COMPANY, a corporation, CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, a political subdivision of the State of California, MARY N. TURNERHILL, ANNA LEGGETT, CHARLES KELSO, MARIE KELSO, and also all persons unknown who have or claim any interest in or lien upon the real property herein described, DEFENDANTS.

YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that an action has been commenced against you in the above entitled Court by the above named plaintiffs for the purpose of partitioning that certain real property, situate, lying and being in the County of Contra Costa, State of California, described as follows:

PARCEL ONE: Lot 12 in Block 42 as designated on the map entitled "Martinez Land Company Tract No. 7, Martinez, Contra Costa Co., Cal.", which map was filed in the office of the Recorder of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, on March 6, 1916 in Volume 14 of Maps at page 299

PARCEL TWO: Lot 2 in Block 48 as designated on the map entitled "Martinez Land Company Tract No. 7, Martinez, Contra Costa Co., Cal.", which map was filed in the office of the Recorder of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, on March 6, 1916 in Volume 14 of Maps, at page 299.

PARCEL THRTE: Lots 3 and 4 in Block 56, as designated on the map entitled "Martinez Land Company Tract No. 8, Martinez, Contra Costa County, Cal.", which map was filed in the office of the Recorder of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, on May 16, 1916 in Volume 15 of Maps. at page 303.

And you are hereby directed to appear and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, within ten days after the service on you of this summons, if served within this County, or within thirey days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said plaintiffs will take judgement for any money or damages in the complaint as arising upon contract, or will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the complaint.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of this Superior Court, at the County of Contra Costa, State of California,, this 26 day of October, A. D., 1938.

S. C. WELLS, Clerk
(SEAL) By L. R. Geyer, Deputy Clerk.

JOHN L. GARAVENTA
Attorney at Law
Concord, California
Attorney for Plaintiffs.
Publ. Jan. 9,16,23,30; Febr. 6,13,

# PICTURE REVIEW

## Parisian Beauties Arrive

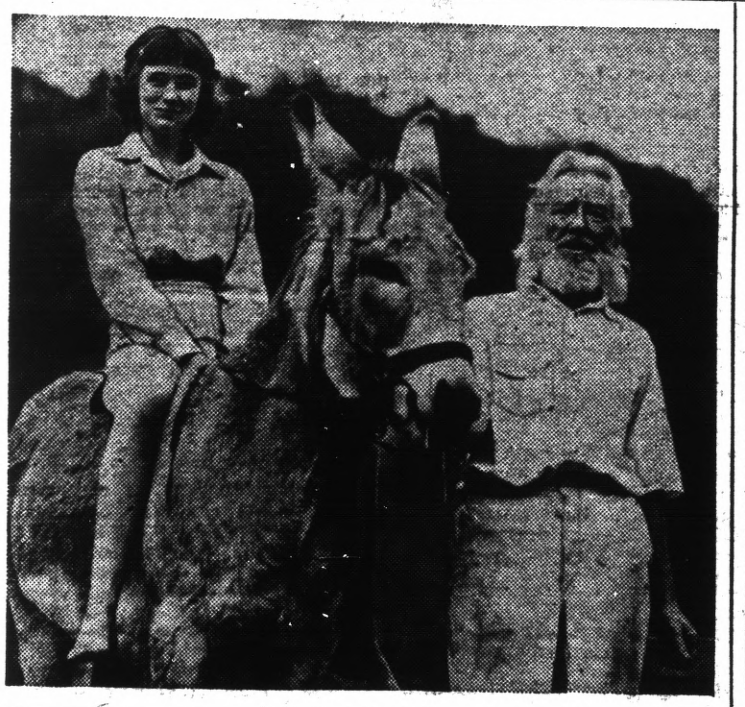


In San Francisco for a six weeks' showing at the Golden Gate exposition are members of the world-famous Folies Bergere, the French equivalent of this country's Ziegfeld Follies.

## Here's One Contented Family

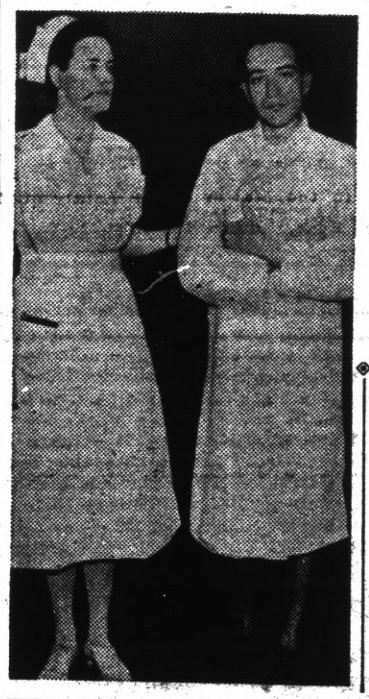


Not the least disturbed by a photographer who wanted to take their picture is this lion family in the London zoo. Dad, who is an Indian lion, is as bad as the cubs when it comes to snuggling together for a cozy nap. The lioness, of African extraction, in true mother fashion, alertly watches over her family.



## Doctors Examine Reverse Hiker

When John Bollinger, 35, lost his job in Denver, Colo., he started tramping backwards through the streets. Police were called. They turned him around and he started walking backwards away from them. Psychiatrists said he was suffering from a form of hysteria, and they were sure they could cure him.



## England Views Beach Styles

As visual proof that little difference exists between English and American beach styles, this charming miss models the latest in resort toggery during a London style preview. As in this country, fashions allow the sun to do its best work.



## Divorcee Asks for 'Freedom of Dress'



The fondness of Ellen Tilton Holmsen, society divorcee, for going about in woolen pajamas finally convinced police chiefs of three New Jersey towns that she should be "exported" because she attracted too much attention. She then wrote to Washington for a badge saying "Leave this girl alone, she's all right." Mrs. Holmsen is pictured here with Hollywood's Peter the Hermit whom she visited in 1934.

## WAYWARD WAISTLINE

Fuchsia and light blue are the two colors so strikingly used in this long-sleeved dinner gown of silk and acetate crepe. The low waistline dips down in a point to give a suggestion of back fullness to the skirt.

**The 'Greenback Period'**

The "greenback period" in the United States was from the beginning of the Civil war until January 1, 1879, when the currency of the country was on an irredeemable paper basis.

## Young Theatrical Genius to Stage Girl Show



Jimmy Griffin, six-year-old Brookline, Mass., theatrical genius, is having a difficult time getting these girls to do a dance the way he wants it done. Jimmy, though, is undaunted. He is the youngest possessor of an entertainment license in Brookline, and has had a successful solo act. He recently applied for a renewal of his license and decided to add some girls to his cast. Here he is trying to teach them the routine he has devised.

## HARMONY OF BODY MIND AND SPIRIT

By Taniz Tanagra

**FOOD AND BEAUTY FOR OUR SOUL AS WELL AS FOR OUR BODY**

Stretched out on the deck of a sail boat on a warm and sunny day . . utterly relaxed in mind and body! . . just idling around the bay. One's thoughts quiet down to the lulling rock of the boat . . and drift into peaceful lanes of contentment .

The stillness of late afternoon on a river . . then across the horizon hundreds of white geese flying straight into the flaming sunset! Breathless pleasure at this unexpectedly beautiful picture . a group of chattering people can become hushed and conscious all in an instant, of the deep seated responsiveness in their souls and a moments peace in their hearts.

"If I had two coats I would sell one and buy hyacynths for my soul." —Mohammed.

Many a soul and spirit is starved in a well fed and clothed body. The soul within each of us needs to be released in self-expression if it is to find fulfillment . . needs to be nourished by beauty and joy through the senses.

Not all of us can live as "cabbages." We need inspiration and beauty now and then . . need to come out of the valley of humdrum routine and climb to the mountain-top of exhaltation.

Indeed we DO need beauty for our soul . . as well as our body.

**WANTED**—Any odd jobs in line of work by young man. Telephone Richmond-691-R. Ask for Earl.

**Degrees of Manslaughter**

In some states three or four degrees of manslaughter are recognized.

**Point Lodge Receives Official Visit from District Deputy**

Worshipful Master A. C. Cramer of the Point Masonic Lodge conducted the proceedings at the last regular meeting on the occasion of the official visit of Jacob E. Hughes. district inspector. During the session a discussion was held on the quetsion of Masonic Education was held under the leadership of F. E. Jones who is a past master of the Dimond Lodge of Oakland.

**Point Baptist Ladies Aid Holds Noonday Luncheon**

The ladies of the Point Baptist Church held a covered dish luncheon on Wednesday at noon that proved to be a highly successful gathering inasmuch as a large number of members attended both the luncheon and the business meeting which followed under the direction of Mrs. Rebecca Silvas. president.


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**Engagement Announced**

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Hitchcock of 710 Norvell street, have announced the engagement of their niece, Miss Vilate Lee, to Mr. Jack Veine last Wednesday evening at a beautifully appointed dinner.

Miss Lee is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Lee of El Cerrito and a member of the local or Point Chapter of the Order of the Eastern Star, well known on this side of Richmond.


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## Model Railroad at Frisco Fair Attracts Crowds



A miniature railroad, built by Minton Cronkhite of San Marino, California, pioneer model railroad builder, is on display in the vacationland Transportation building at the San Francisco Golden Gate Exposition, on Treasure Island. Constructed to a scale of a quarter inch to the foot, this exhibit ranks as the finest individually built and owned in the country.

Spread out on the big table is a cross section of one of the largest railways in the west, with switches, crossovers, yards, water tanks, bridges, block signals, stations—all the facilities that go to make up a modern railroad. Ten model locomotives and 150 streamline passenger and conventional freight cars are part of the display.

A panorama, painted in natural colors on the side of the oval platform, which is 60 feet in length and rises five feet above the table level, supplies distance perspective for the exhibit. It features the Grand Canyon, Petrified Forest, and the Indian Detour country, and many other interesting parts of the Southwest through which the Santa Fe R. R. operates.


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